

Internal Audit

FINAL

Dacorum Borough Council

Summary Internal Controls Assurance (SICA) Report

2021/22



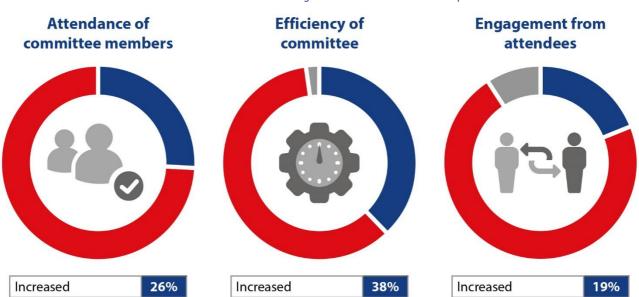
Summary Internal Controls Assurance

Introduction

1. This summary internal controls assurance report provides the Audit Committee with an update on the emerging Governance, Risk and Internal Control related issues and the progress of our work at Dacorum Borough Council as at 25th August 2021.

Emerging Governance, Risk and Internal Control Related Issues

2. With the easing of restrictions come the decisions by many businesses as to how they are going to operate in a post-lockdown world. There is a balance between the creativity and collaboration that arises from being in the same workplace and the benefits that arise from remote working and embracing of technology. Our approach is largely driven by how our clients are going to operate so we decided to ask their thoughts as part of our annual client survey. The majority of respondents said that they would prefer a mixture of virtual/remote and face-to-face provision of assurance services in the future. This is largely what we expected, although we recognise that is likely to vary between sectors.



60%

2%

No Change

Decreased

How our clients would like their organisation's assurance services provided

3. Whichever model is adopted, we will continue to consider the impact on Governance, Risk and Internal Control of any changes to working practices.

No Change

Decreased

74%

0%

No Change

Decreased

72%

9%



Audits completed since the last SICA report to the Audit Committee

4. The table below sets out details of audits finalised since the previous meeting of the Audit Committee.

Audits completed since previous SICA report

			Key Dates					
Review	Evaluation	Draft issued	Responses Received	Final issued	1	2	3	OEM
ICT – Network Security	Reasonable	August 2021	August 2021	August 2021	0	2	5	0
Absence Management	Reasonable	July 2021	July 2021	July 2021	0	4	1	2
Payroll (Post Implementation)	Reasonable	August 2021	August 2021	August 2021	0	0	3	0

5. The Executive Summaries and the Management Action Plans for each of the finalised reviews are included at Appendix A. There are no issues arising from these findings which would require the annual Head of Audit Opinion to be qualified.

Progress against the 2021/22 Annual Plan

6. Our progress against the Annual Plan for 2021/22 is set out in Appendix B.

Changes to the Annual Plan 2021/22

7. There a number of areas where internal audit work is recommended to enable an unqualified Head of Audit Opinion to be provided for 2021/22. These are summarised below.

COVID assurance review work

Review	Rationale
Governance Arrangements	This is a crucial area in order to be able to support that assurances are being received and evaluated fully in order to mitigate against risk and support the direction of the Council.
Business Continuity (incl Covid-19)	This is flagged as a high risk area on the risk evaluation and requires specific mitigation in order to provide day to day services.
Core Financial Controls	Financial provides essential assurances to support going concern.



Progress in actioning priority 1 & 2 recommendations

8. We have made no Priority 1 recommendations (i.e. fundamental control issue on which action should be taken immediately) since the previous SICA. The table below summarises the extent to which confirmation has been received that management actions have been taken that the risk exposure identified has been effectively mitigated. More information is provided in Appendix C.

Mitigating risk exposures identified by internal audit reviews

Review	Date	Priority 1			Priority 2		
2019/20 Governance	Mazars	0	0	0	0	0	1
2019/20 Disaster Recovery	Mazars	0	0	0	0	0	1
2020/21 Cyber Security	Sept 2020	0	0	0	0	1	0
2020/21 GDPR	April 2021	0	0	0	1	0	0
2020/21 NNDR	January 2021	0	0	0	0	1	0

Frauds/Irregularities

9. We have not been advised of any frauds or irregularities in the period since the last SICA report was issued.

Responsibility/Disclaimer

This report has been prepared solely for management's use and must not be recited or referred to in whole or in part to third parties without our prior written consent. The matters raised in this report not necessarily a comprehensive statement of all the weaknesses that exist or all the improvements that might be made. No responsibility to any third party is accepted as the report has not been prepared, and is not intended, for any other purpose. TIAA neither owes nor accepts any duty of care to any other party who may receive this report and specifically disclaims any liability for loss, damage or expense of whatsoever nature, which is caused by their reliance on our report.



Executive Summaries and Management Action Plans

The following Executive Summaries and Management Action Plans are included in this Appendix. Full copies of the reports are available to the Audit Committee on request. Where a review has a 'Limited' or 'No' Assurance assessment the full report has been presented to the Audit Committee and therefore is not included in this Appendix.

Review	Evaluation
ICT – Network Security	Reasonable
Absence Management	Reasonable
Payroll (Post Implementation)	Reasonable



ICT Network Security - Executive Summary

OVERALL ASSESSMENT REASONABLE ASSURANCE SUBSTANTIAL ASSURANCE LIMITED ASSURANCE NO ASSURANCE

ASSURANCE OVER KEY STRATEGIC RISK / OBJECTIVE

PP-R04: Failures in ICT resilience or security leading to significant system downtime

KEY STRATEGIC FINDINGS



The Council has recorded an overall operational risk of IT failures. However, there is no risk register for specific ICT risks.



Generic user accounts exist for third party service suppliers. This creates an accountability risk that remote access actions are not attributable to one person.



The security posture of remote computers connecting to the Council network is not checked.



The Council was unable to confirm current users of, and approval for, audited USB devices.

GOOD PRACTICE IDENTIFIED



The Council has established IT security policies covering aspects of network access and remote working.



IT systems availability is reviewed quarterly. In the fourth quarter for 2020 - 2021 it was 100%.

SCOPE

The audit assessed the Council's IT remote working arrangements including controls that were put in place to support continued use and availability of ICT systems during the Covid-19 pandemic. The review considered remote working policies and procedures, remote working training needs, remote access rights, user authentication, password security, endpoint security and patch management of remote devices.

ACTION POINTS

Urgent	Important	Routine	Operational
0	2	5	0



Assurance - Key Findings and Management Action Plan (MAP)

Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
1	Directed	The Council has recorded an overall operational risk of IT failures relating to system resilience and security. However, there is no risk register for individual systems and solutions. For instance, risks relating to network access should be assessed and recorded based on risks to systems and solutions which form part of this service.	register to assess risks relating to systems and solutions employed in	2	We will introduce a more granular IT Risk Register for key systems and solutions	29/10/21	Group Manger - Technology
3	Directed	The review of the third party supplier user accounts shows the presence of six generic accounts. This creates a risk to accountability for actions carried out from these accounts as they are not attributable to a specific individual.	accounts to ensure personal accountability for actions on IT	2	These generic accounts have been deleted	25/08/2021	Group Manger - Technology
2	Directed	The Council does not have a staff training course to address IT security for remote workers.		3	The ICT Team will work with the Information Security Team Leader (within the Legal Governance Service) to source and provide appropriate training materials raising awareness of this increased risk	30/11/2021	Group Manger – Technology & Information Security Team Leader



Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
4	Directed	The review of third party user accounts identified 3 accounts which are currently enabled but have not been used for around one year. These accounts should be disabled if not in active use but still required as per the Council's IT procedures.	to ensure that any accounts which are still required but are not in active use		These accounts have now been disabled and will only be re-enabled if/when actively needed.	25/08/2021	Group Manger - Technology
5	Directed	The review assessed records relating to the use and authorisation of removable media. The Council was unable to confirm current users of and approval for the tested USB devices. The audit was informed that it is likely that the tested items are older devices which have been recorded in a previous system which has since been decommissioned.	of current users and approvals are available for all removable data storage devices.		DBC ICT will maintain records of all tested USB devices passed for approved use	31/08/2021	Group Manger - Technology
6	Delivery	The security posture of remote computers is not checked when they connect to the Council network. Therefore, computers with missing security patches or with out-of-date antimalware software may be able to connect. As a result a compromised computer may be able to join the Council network. The auditor was made aware of potentially costly solutions to address this risk.	associated risks and evaluate them against the cost of required controls.		DBC ICT will prepare a short report examining this risk and the cost of mitigation to brief DBC Senior management of options.	30/09/2021	Group Manger - Technology



Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
7	Delivery	The Council has two Microsoft Direct Access servers to provide resilience of remote access service in case one of the servers is unavailable. However, system patches are applied to both systems at the same time and without prior testing. This creates a risk that service availability may be adversely affected in case a faulty patch is applied to both systems causing them to malfunction simultaneously.	system update process for Microsoft Direct Access servers to mitigate against the risk of both servers being unavailable.		DBC ICT has made the advised change so that one Direct Access server is patched at a time, ensuring that the first server is operating satisfactorily before proceeding with the second.	25/08/2021	Group Manger - Technology



Absence Management - Executive Summary

OVERALL ASSESSMENT SUBSTANTIAL ASSURANCE REASONABLE ASSURANCE IMITED ASSURANCE NO ASSURANCE

ASSURANCE OVER KEY STRATEGIC RISK / OBJECTIVE

Sickness absence can have a big impact on both performance and costs to the organisation and therefore needs to be managed in a consistent, supportive and effective way so that operational and service levels are maintained. (IIA)

SCOPE

The review considered whether there is an Absence Management Policy which is reviewed periodically; related procedures have been documented, are up to date and made available to all staff; Line Managers are managing attendance effectively and in accordance with required procedures; all employees are aware of their related responsibilities; management are notified of all absences within the required timeframes and statements of fitness for work certificates are produced, covering applicable complete absence periods; 'Return to Work' interviews are carried out after every instance of absence; and that absence is monitored and reported on, on a regular basis.

KEY STRATEGIC FINDINGS



Testing of a sample of sickness absence cases identified issues around non-compliance, for example, absence dates not correctly recorded on certificates, Return to Work interviews not completed within the prescribed timeframes and long-term sickness reviews not being held.



The 'Sickness Absence Management Policy and Procedures' is dated August 2018 and is subject to biennial review, which is now overdue.



Documents/ information was held inconsistently on FirstCare and other related systems including Payroll and Information at Work , for example Fit notes and evidence of keeping in touch, was held in various locations which is contrary to Policy.

GOOD PRACTICE IDENTIFIED



Sickness absence due to COVID does form part of monitoring.



A Sickness Scrutiny Group meets monthly to independently review sickness absence management and provides a consistent approach across the Council.

ACTION POINTS

Urgent	Important	Routine	Operational
0	4	1	2



Assurance - Key Findings and Management Action Plan (MAP)

Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
2	Directed	Testing identified in two of ten instances, the correct absence dates were not recorded on the Fit note. Both noted a gap of one day, as follows: The last day of absence was not recorded. The Auditor was advised absence dates would be corrected on FirstCare. The first day of medically certified absence was not recorded on the fit note. Evidence was provided that demonstrated there was a GP assessment undertaken on the day. The Fit note was however effective from the day after.	need to ensure that accurate and complete information is noted on the Fitness for Work Statements and management should check this		Agree. Action: Spot checks will be undertaken as part of SSG monthly meetings. Action: Management communications on the importance of accuracy on fitness for work statements is an accepted recommendation. Comment: On one case there appears to have been a GP administrative error, the fit note should have stated 7/01/21, but the GP added 8/01/21.	Commencing August 2021 and then monthly. September 2021	Matt Rawdon (Group Manager – People) Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader)



Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
3	Directed	Review and testing of a sample of 10 sickness episodes, identified that in two instances, Return to Work interviews had not been conducted and the prescribed timeframe had now passed.	completed within seven days after returning to work, in accordance with	2	Action: Review RTW reports at monthly SSG to highlight and address any non compliance Action: Continue to send HR monthly emails to managers on outstanding RTW and ask for reason why they are late. Comment: We already adopt a practice where HR send monthly emails to Managers on outstanding RTW's monthly and ask for the reason why the RTWI was late. The two late cases were in Waste Services and upon chasing they have now been completed.	Commencing August 2021 then ongoing Ongoing	Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader) Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader)
4	Directed	 Review and testing of a sample of 5 long-term sickness cases, identified that: In one instance, the review meeting was planned for 27th April 2021, however did not take place. An update from the manager provided during the audit advised that the meeting was being rearranged (June 2021). In one instance, employee went absent during a work shift due to work related stress. The Return to Work had not been completed neither had a long-term sickness review. 	Managers, the importance of adhering to the Absence Management policy with regards to conducting sickness review meetings.	2	Agree. Action: Send communication reminder to all managers of the absence management policy timelines and processes Action: HR Team to carry out audit checks on First Care Portal to ensure comments are being added to cases to show progress and communication maintained during periods of absence	Ongoing from September 2021 Ongoing from September 2021	Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader) Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader)



Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
		It was also noted that regular Manager and HR review was not evident. This employee's record showed absence of 57 days over 10 spells in the last 12 months.			Comments: In the first case, the review meeting did take place with the supervisor and staff member. The staff member decided to leave the meeting before its conclusion. The meeting is rearranged for August, the time delay between these meetings is due to the staff member being medically suspended and annual leave commitments. In the second case, a sickness capability hearing was arranged for 06/05/21, but the employee did not attend, which has now been re-arranged. This negated the need for the informal sickness review meeting. This case has been regularly managed in the past, the employee has been issued with a formal written warning and was set		
					attendance targets in line with the policy.		



Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
5	Directed	Testing of staff absence records identified that information held on FirstCare, Information at work and Payroll systems differed. A lack of consistency and compliance with policy. For example: Not all Fit notes were recorded on FirstCare for four sickness episodes; and In four instances, long-term sickness episodes did not have supporting notes of manager's regular contact recorded on FirstCare.	managers, the need to ensure that documents/ information on FirstCare, Information to Work and Payroll systems, are per the requirements of the Absence Management Policy.		Agree. Action: Appropriate Communications will be produced for managers and spot checks to be completed by HR on Long term sickness cases when reviewing cases at SSG.	September 2021	Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader)
1	Directed	The Council's 'Sickness Absence Management Policy and Procedures' were dated August 2018. It was noted that the document is subject to review every 24 months. Review of the Policy, identified that the content requires updating, in particular: Reference to the former EIS system, To reflect KPIs/ metrics and how, by whom and when these are reported; and, Changes in practice relating to Coronavirus exemptions.	and updated, with the ratifying group stated on documentation.		Agree. Action: Review and update Policy Comment: HR work had to be reprioritised during the pandemic response and this review was pushed back a year. We will be reviewing the policy during 2021.	October 2021	Priti Gohil (HR Team Leader)



Operational - Effectiveness Matter (OEM) Action Plan

Ref	Risk Area	Finding	Suggested Action	Management Comments
1	Delivery	two sickness episodes are merged on behalf of managers on the FirstCare system.	continuous absence episodes are merged, records and supporting evidence are appropriately retained, and not lost when one of the episode is cancelled.	
2	Delivery	for the Sickness Scrutiny Group meetings	accordance with the acronym 'SMART'. To	All updates/actions are recorded on a monthly spreadsheet. We oppose of carrying out minutes of the SSG meeting as this would add more work to the process and duplicate the notes that are already recorded.



Payroll (Post Implementation) - Executive Summary

OVERALL ASSESSMENT



ASSURANCE OVER KEY STRATEGIC RISK / OBJECTIVE

Payroll processes align with Strategic Risk SR2: The Council is unable to recruit and retain the staff required to progress as a Modern and Efficient Council.



Dual signatory controls are in place over Payroll BACS payments and payroll to financial ledger reconciliations.



There is segregation of duties in place, to ensure that payroll documentation is processed and checked by independent Payroll Team members and this is evidenced on the payroll forms.

SCOPE

The purpose of the audit was to review the post implementation of the Midland HR payroll system and assess the key processes and controls implemented.

KEY STRATEGIC FINDINGS



The payroll project implementation initially experienced a delay to go-live, additional resources were required from Midland HR to address the problems with the system build between development and live environments. Evidence was made available to demonstrate that actions were taken by the Finance Payroll Team to escalate and progress issues as they occurred.



The creditors delegated approval list has been adopted as a guide for payroll. A specific officer delegated list for payroll is not in place.



Finance to undertake an assessment of the benefits and lessons learnt, following the payroll project implementation and return to business as usual.



Sample testing of starters, leavers, permanent and temporary changes to the payroll identified no errors or any inaccuracies of data generated.

GOOD PRACTICE IDENTIFIED



ACTION POINTS

Urgent	Important	Routine	Operational
0	0	3	0



Assurance - Key Findings and Management Action Plan (MAP)

Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
1	Directed	From review of three payroll exception reports (April 2021), it was noted that Finance reviews staff salary payments for previous month to current month's proposed salary, it was noted that they were not signed or dated by the Payroll Team, to evidence the routine checks performed on these reports. Prior to the audit, the Financial Services Lead Officer confirmed that staff had been reminded to evidence their checks through the use of a PDF signature on the report.	of their responsibilities when reviewing payroll reports, namely evidencing		Recommendation accepted	31/07/21	Fiona Jump – Group Manager Financial Services
2	Directed	Through discussion with the Group Manager - Financial Services and the Financial Services Team leader, it was noted that there is opportunity to undertake a formal assessment of the Payroll project, noting lessons learnt and benefits achieved. Particularly, for project governance and the benefits subsequently realised by the change in payroll systems.	the Payroll project, noting lessons learnt and benefits achieved. A timetable to be agreed for the completion and reporting of this		The GM Finance Services requested that a review of the payroll implementation process be added to the internal audit programme precisely to identify what went well and what lessons could be learnt. This has been done as the initial phase of post implementation review. Full payroll implementation only concluded with the election payroll in June 2021. The findings of both this IA review and an internal service review will be formalised and reported to the AD, Finance and Resources.	completed by the end of 30 th September 2021	Fiona Jump – Group Manager Financial Services

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Rec.	Risk Area	Finding	Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable (dd/mm/yy)	Responsible Officer (Job Title)
3	Directed	It was noted that the list of approving officers, used by the Payroll Team, relate to the delegated limits noted for creditor payments, which may not reflect the delegation expected for payroll processing.	established and communicated/circulated to staff.		Recommendation accepted	31 st July 2021.	Fiona Jump – Group Manager Financial Services



Progress against Annual Plan

System	Planned Quarter	Current Status	Comments
Absence Management	1		Final issued July 2021
Payroll (post implementation of iTrent)	1		Final issued August 2021
Business Continuity (including Pandemic Response)	1	Deferred to Quarter 3	Advised by Management to defer the review due to internal pressures.
ICT – Network Security (Remote Access)	1		Final issued August 2021
Customer Services	2	Fieldwork completed	Exit meeting to be held in early September 2021
Procurement	2	Fieldwork in progress	Draft will be issued early September 2021
Freedom of Information	2		
Corporate Health & Safety	2	Deferred to Quarter 4	Advised by Management to defer the review due to internal pressures.
Waste Management	2		Opening meeting held early August 2021 – awaiting confirmation of review start date from Auditees
Key Financial Controls	3		Audit Briefs to be issued during Sept 2021
Budgetary Control	3		Audit Briefs to be issued during Sept 2021
Council Tax	3		Audit Briefs to be issued during Sept 2021
NNDR	3		Audit Briefs to be issued during Sept 2021
Housing Benefits	3		Audit Briefs to be issued during Sept 2021
Housing Rents	3		Audit Briefs to be issued during Sept 2021
Empty Homes	4		
Planning Enforcement	4		
Safeguarding & Prevention	4		



System	Planned Quarter	Current Status	Comments
Governance & Risk Management	4		
Follow Up	3-4		

KEY:

Review deferred

To be commenced Site work commenced		Draft report issued			Final report issued	

Priority 1 and 2 Recommendations - Progress update

Follow Up Analysis Table

	Recs Outstanding as at 0	04/03/2021	Aged Analysis for Overdue Recommendations (past date/revised date as appropriate).					
Priority	Past the Original Implementation Date	Before Imp Date	Greater than 1 year	Greater than 6 months	Greater than 3 Months	Less than 3 months	Less than 1 month	
Priority 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Priority 2	2	4	0	2	3	1	0	
Priority 3	6	1	0	2	2	1	0	

Note: Eighteen recommendations have been confirmed as having been implemented in the year to date.

Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable	Responsible Officer	Action taken to date (and any extant risk exposure)	Risk Mitigated
019/20 Governance Role						
the executive should issue a communication to all Councillors utilining the requirement that handatory training is to be completed then due. The process for escalating on completion of mandatory training and for dealing with noncompliance hould be adhered to and corrective ctions be taken where gaps are lentified.	2	All Members have been offered the opportunity to attend mandatory training on at least two different dates. One further training session will be made available for councillors who have been unable to attend training and there will be close liaison with Group Leaders to ensure Members attend. If Members still fail to attend a report will be taken to the Council's Standards Committee for consideration	31/12/2020		The Member Support team are currently organising a schedule of further training to allow members a final opportunity to attend training which they have missed. Once the dates have been settled an email will be drafted for the Group Leaders to send to their members. This email will be send by the end of June.	



Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable	Responsible Officer	Action taken to date (and any extant risk exposure)	Risk Mitigated
The ICT Business Continuity Plan should link with an updated version of the ICT High Level Disaster Recovery (HLDR) Schedule in order for Recovery Time Objectives (RTO) and Recovery Point Objectives (RPO) to be included and identified.	2	The BC plan is due for a review in August 2020. This recommendation will form part of the document review.	30/08/2020 Revised date 29/01/2021	Group Manager – Tech & Digital Transformation Team Leader Corp Health, Safety and Resilience	BEN Trueman (email dated 05/03/21) - The Business Continuity Plan was updated in September 2020 and now includes the link to an updated HLDR. Qtr 1 Follow Up Review— have requested evidence to confirm implementation.	
2020/21 Cyber Security						
ICT management to ensure that Windows 2008 servers are decommissioned following ongoing work to migrate systems and data.	2	All 12 remaining Windows 2008 servers will be decommissioned by August 2021	01/08/2021 Revised date 31/08/2021	Group Manager – Technology & Digital Transformation	Work ongoing to remove these servers and on track to be completed August 2021 as per email from Ben Trueman.	
2020/21 GDPR/ Information Governance	ce					
The record of processing activity be completed following the completion of the ongoing review of records.	2	This work is on-going and needs a lot of dedicated time. Timetable reflects this.	31/12/2021	Information Security Team Leader	Implementation date not as of yet reached	
An exercise be undertaken to review erecords and ensure a log of any destruction is appropriately recorded.	2	An on-going objective is to review the Council's e-records across all services to ensure that departments are aware of system records retention and any residual records on network shares. This is part of the Information Security Team Leaders (ISTL) Objectives. This is a major item of work, so the timetable for implementation is adjusted to reflect this.	30/09/2021	Information Security Team Leader	Implementation date not as of yet reached	



Recommendation	Priority	Management Comments	Implementation Timetable	Responsible Officer	Action taken to date (and any extant risk exposure)	Risk Mitigated
2019/20 NNDR						
The Revenues section must conduct regular reviews for reliefs/ exemptions awarded to Businesses and in doing so adopt the methodology applied to Council Tax discounts/ exemptions. Thereby maintaining consistency in approach for both services which fall under Revenues.		The Revenues team accepts that there is presently no comprehensive risk assessment of the various property reliefs/exemptions, and so it cannot demonstrate that reviews are being carried out to an appropriate degree. We will develop a risk-based schedule for reviewing BR accounts.	, ,	31/12/2020 Revised date 30/04/2021 Revised date 31/08/2021	Unfortunately, the requirement to dedicate substantial time to grant processing did not ease during April, nor indeed has it yet, and so this task has not yet been completed. Considering the level of grant work which is still ongoing, and subject to there being no further Government announcements, I currently anticipate that the recommendation will be cleared by 31 August 2021	

KEY:

Priority Gradings (1 & 2)

Fundamental control issue on which action should be taken Control issue on which action should be taken at the earliest URGENT **IMPORTANT** immediately. opportunity. **Risk Mitigation** Internal audit work confirms action taken Control issue on which action should be taken Target date not met & risk exposure still CLEARED **ON TARGET EXPOSED** addresses the risk exposure. at the earliest opportunity. extant